INDEX TO THE ECONOMIST

FOR THE YEAR 1849.

A comparison—1642 and 1848, 765
A decision under the factory act, 1444
A word to an angry contemporary, 1441
Abatement of the cholera, 1048
Actual and ideal progress, 908
Adherence of Hamburg to the Zollverein, 989
— — to the new German league, 1101
Affairs of Rio Plata, 407
Agriculture in Ireland, 933
Agricultural education, 147—distress, 463—distress, the true remedy for, 491—prospects, 547, 856—prospect and retrospect, 257—labourers, 1204—labourers' cottages, 1022—customs in Surrey, 632—meetings, 1106—produce and prices, 1277—challenges, 1137
Alarm in Europe, 569
Alteration in the post office, 1189
American exchanges, the, 435
— gold coinage, 658
Annexation of the Punjaub, 571
Another insurrection in Paris, 653
Arbitration clauses in contracts, 5
Articles charged with excise duties, 658
Audit of railways, 794
Austria, new constitution for, 290
— and Hungary, 507
Bank of Brussels, the, 882
Bank of England returns, 5, 62, and the rate of discount, 1409
Bankruptcy law, 628
— consolidation, 740, 768
Balance of trade, the, 90
Burnet great cattle fair, 997
Bermondsey murder, the, 936
Birmingham fat stock show, 1194
Board of Trade tables, 25, 897, 537, 705, 761, 901, 1041, 1124, 1264, 1375
— — remarks on, 4, 517, 682, 737, 877, 1018, 1241, 1356
Bombay trade reports, 146
— the trade of, 713
Bone manure, 233
Borrowed capital for farming, 1051
Book of the farm, 174
British Guiana, what are the grievances of, 199
— stoppage of supplies in, 201
— committee, 823
Britannia and Conway tubular bridges, 695
Budget, the, 681
Burning smoke, 769
California, 910
— shipments to, 233
— gold—Dutch legislation, 1302
— digging, account sales of gold, 1302
Californian gold mines, 4
— delusion, 320
— statistics, 855
Calamities in the United States, 629
Can we fight hostile tariffs by free imports? 1158
Canada, 541
— what are its commercial interests? 570
— the disputes in, 598
— self government and annexation, 878
— discontent and depression, 905
Canton: dispute with the Chinese, 709
Capital for farming, 659, 632
Cattle feeding: management of manure, 518
Cautious Dutchman: California gold, 1189
Ceylon coffee, 175, 514, 631, 711, 795, 852, 1077, 1244, 1356
China trade, 967
Chicory and coffee, 546
Cholera, the, 962
— at Tooting, 61
— now and in 1832, 992
City election, 738
Classification of exports to each country, 937
Cobden Mr, on the facts of free trade, 406
— his motion on arbitration, 654
— and the Austrian loan, 1075
Coffee, annual statement of, 131
— trade, monthly review of, 271, 447, 560, 672, 811, 1288
Colonial office, the, 228
Colonisation, Wakefield system of, 293
Complaints of the landed interest, 1384
Comprehensive policy for Ireland, 401
Commercial law, 685, advances on consignments, 882
Concession or resistance, 231
Condition of farmers, the, 147
Condition of France, 1415
Conduct of naval officers, 1020
Connexion of the Atlantic and Pacific, 1300
Consequences of the repeal of the navigation laws, 1297
Constitutions of Germany, 627
Consumption of cotton, 1245
— of brandy, 1022, 1135
— of grain, 1077
— of sugar, 6
Convicts at the Cape, 347
Corn law banquet at Manchester, 116
Cotton crop, 1104
— market, cotton crop, cotton prospects, 1269
— present and future prospects of the supply, 1325
— trade, annual review of, 48, 132
— — monthly review of, 271, 390, 504, 643, 752, 867, 922, 1009, 1033, 1116, 1176, 1257, 1367
County meetings, 403
Crops, the state of, 175, 604, 799
— weather and prospects, 518
— high farming, 714
Cultivation of maize, 1193
Danger abroad, 517
— of France, 1159
Danish blockade: the corn market, 734
Decision in Bankruptcy, 881
— under the factory act, 6
Decline of the cholera: future precautions, 1103
Decrease of population—extinction of hydrophobia, 1243
Deep cultivation—subsoiling, 407
— draining, 969
Delusion on delusion—Californian gold, 490
Denmark—Schleswig-Holstein, 793
Devonshire squires *versus* the Church, 1412
Difficulties of the American congress, 1442
Disadvantages of drink, 770
Discounts, the subject of, 1245, 1277
Disraeli Mr, his motion for agricultural relief, 253
— his budget, 289
— his new plan, 1133
— his character of the protectionists, 1354
Dissension amongst the landed interest, 350
Distress of townspeople, 1385, 1411
Distribution of exports, 911
Disturbance at Macao, 935
Doing too much, 346
Dutch gold coinage, 1218
— navigation laws, 1413, 1444
Early sowing, 743
East India railway companies, 851
Easter parish meetings, 405
Employment of labour in husbandry, 547
Encouragement to vice, 827
End of protection—debate in the lords, 513
Equal protection, 462
Estimate of probable prices, 1136
Events of the past year—their effect on trade and agriculture, 373
Execution of Count Batthyany, 1160
— of the Mannings, 1271
Expedition against Cuba, 1047, 1076
Expense of funerals—the friends, 1414
Experimental agriculture, 1246
Exports of cotton goods, 1134
— to our colonies and to foreign countries, 118
FACTS AND FIGURES—Parliamentary Papers:
Abolition of slavery, 1304
Cattle and sheep imported from Ireland, 1162
Civil government, 1276
Colonial charges, 1304
Distribution of export, 1135
Education, science, and art, 1304
Emigration, 1332
Excise duties, 910
Expenditure of the United Kingdom, 1275
Glass, 1051
Grain and flour, &c.—exports and imports of Ireland 1331
Hops, malt, brewers, &c., 1950
Hop duties, 1191
Imports of grain and flour, 1389
Insurance office, 1390
Iron, copper, and brass manufacture, 966
Legacy duty, 938
Marriages, births, and deaths, 1078
Metropolis and metropolitan police, 1105
Number of persons employed on railways, 1162
Poor laws, 1051
Post office, 1275
Probates and letters of administration, 1191
Progress of the tithe commisson, 1191
Public expenditure, 1276
— income, 1218
— works 1303
— and charitable institutions, 1304
Railway accidents, 1078
Railways, 995
Railway traffic, 995
Rating of tenements, 1217
Receipts and expenditure of the highways of England, 1163
Stamp allowances, 1191
Trade with China, 1415
Wool, 911
Woollen manufactures, 995
Factory act, amendment of the, 144
— memorial against, 545
— some consequences of, 202
Factory agitation, 291
— inspectors, reports of, 173
— system of relays, 882
Fair bargain for a farm—the lease, 1416
False rumours of War in India, 933
Farm of Auchness—Mr Caird's pamphlet, 1052
Farmers, the position of, 203
— what they say and do, 321
— distress, cause of the 115
— complaints, 656
Farming, calculations and estimates, 1218
— contracts, language of, 86
— contracts, the adjustment of, 686
— contracts—confidence tenures, 1445
— prospects, 996
Financial reform, 29, 52, 86
Flax-growing and its results, 7
Fomenters of discord, 683
Foreign competition, 1052
— exchanges—science and practice of, 57
— grain, unusual supplies of, 653
— loans, 435
France: wisdom required for governing, 3
— manufacturing population of the north, 601
— finance, 879
— and Rome, 1186
French at Rome, 766
— President's message, 626
— navigation, 967
Further facts as to our cotton prospects, 1383
German commerce, 1017
Government of France, position of the, 89
Great Grimsby docks, 461
Greater plague than cholera, 1190
Guizot M., and democracy in France, 33
— on France, 431
Harvest, the, 568
Have foreigners been paid in gold? 1354
Have working men time to improve? 404
Heart of Husbandry, the, 882
Her Majesty and the Irish, 879
Herries Mr, and a fixed duty, 821
High farming—what is it? 65
Holiday making at Manchester, 629
Home competition, 770
Hop growers, the, 1134
House feeding of cattle, 92
— of Commons, mode of proceeding in the, 63, 91, 145
— of Lords and the Audit bill, 853
How does the bullion come into the bank? 1355
How to meet the times, 574
Hudson Mr, and his constituents, 797
Hungary, 796
— the liberal members and, 852
— and Austria and Russia, 822
— continental policy, 963
Husbandry as affected by free trade, 742
Hypothecation of vessels—American law, 627
Important measures for Ireland, 451
Improvement of Irish estates, 1333
Impresement, the navigation laws, and, 117
Incidence and inequality of taxation, 1
Increasing difficulties abroad, 486
Incumbered estates in Ireland, sale of, 516
India—the battle of Gujerat, 431
Indian conquests, great commercial consequences of, 597
Indigo sales, 131, 188, 217, 245, 529, 560, 588, 785, 839, 1203
Indigo trade, annual review of, 46, 504
— monthly review of, 390, 644, 753, 867, 1008, 1116, 1220, 1367
Industry of all nations, 1161
Industrial school farms, 715
Insurrection in Cephalonia, 1242, 1330
International trade, 1387, 1444
Ireland and the poor law, 113, 141
— Rent—repeal, 1133
Irish poor law—rate in aid, 225
Irish relief measures of 1847, 546
Is *Laissez Faire* anarhcy? 965
Land a commodity, 659
Landlord agitation—Ireland, 1443
— improvements, 1163
Last days of the corn law, 85
Late Queen Dowager, the, 1385
Latest from the diggings, 741
Law of landlord and tenant, 294
Liquid manure, 119
LITERATURE:—
A glance at revolutionised Italy, 267
Account of new Plymouth, 1004
Adventures in the Libyan desert, 331
Age, the, and christianity, 612
Autobiography of Chateaubriand, 361, 723
British seaweeds, 806
California, &c., 101
Catholic History of England, 806
Ceylon, and its dependencies, 303
China and the Chinese, 524
Chronicles and characters of the stock exchange, 1224
Cradle of the twin giants, Science and History, 1452
Emigrant's family, the, 267

LITERATURE:—
Eight years in British Guiana, 1450
Ernest Vane, 1311
Ernest di Ripalti, 1060
Expedition to central Australia, 42
Four months in California, 156
Highlands and Islands of the Adriatic, 106
Hints to emigrants, 836
History of the year 1848, 184
Household education, 73
Ireland, 43
John Howard and the prison world of Europe, 1028
Lamartine's history of the revolution of 1848, 974
Law of storms, the, 917
Lectures to the working classes, 332
Letters of David Hume, 100
Life of Nelson, 212
Life of Robespierre, 303
— of Sir Thomas Munro, 723
— of Goldsmith, 1225
M'Culloch's geographical dictionary Supplement, 604
Memoir of Francis Horner, 415
— of Sir T. F. Buxton, Bart., 1170
Moral statistics of England and Wales, 1058
Mother country, the, 139
Narrative of events in Vienna, 807
National debt, the, 101
Nature and office of the state, 72
Nemesis of faith, the, 268
On the religious ideas, 974
On the influence of authority in matters of opinion, 555
Our cousins in Ohio, 73
Political and social economy, 183
Popular fallacies, 887
Practical treatise on banking, 835
Physician's holiday, 584
Quetelet's theory of probabilities, 1225
Railways of the United Kingdom, 640
Review of the French revolution, 1283
Rise and progress of literature, 101
Settler's new home, the, 836
Seven lamps of architecture, 585
Shirley, 1251
Soul, the, 585
Statistics of railways, 43
Visits to the monasteries of the Levant, 471
Western world, the, 240
Year book of facts, &c., 184
d Roden on orange processions, 854
— and the Messrs Beers, 1131
achinery in husbandry, 829
Malt as cattle food, 119
Malt-tax, the farmers, and the, 60
Management of railroads: Mr Hudson, 402
— of landed property, 1332
Manufacture of sugar in France, 855
Manure, quality and quantity of, 352
Market price of meat, 232
Marquis of Granby and protected manufactures, 1187
Marriages and abundance, 573
Mauritius: the cost of sugar cultivation, 684
Medical science and coroners' law, 1387
Meeting of the American congress: the tariff, 1353
Meeting to support the factory act, 34
Midland railway, 1106, 462
Milking qualities of cattle, 375
Ministerial crisis: France, 1213
Minor agricultural products, 715
Mischief of our old navigation laws, 1415
More riots at Montreal, 991
Mormon colony, 1244
Moss on grass land, 204
Murderer Rush, the, 376
National accumulation and railway expenditure, 1046
— debt: Mr Gurney's warning, 1019
Navigation bill, the last stage of the, 658
— in committee, 542
Navigation laws, 230
— impressment, 117
— as they were, and as they are, 317
— alteration of, 170
— the end of our empire, 89
— evil and danger of, 345
— further reasons against, 451
— review of the, 489
— last debate on, 572
— state of the ship building trade, 1217
Needlewomen of London, 1437
New agricultural agitation, 1018
New bank act for New York, 714
New Canadian tariff, 657
New cry, the: will the farmers follow lead? 1045
New Granada. Isthmus of Panama, 631
New league, the, 488
New name for restriction, 1301
New Spanish tariff, 658
Newspaper writing for effect, 230
Note in the corn trade, 35
North and West country farming, 64
North Hants election, 377
Norwich meeting, the, 798
— breeding stock, 828
One element of the price of corn, 1021
Opening of parliament, 115
Organic reform—the Drury lane meeting, 906
Our conquest in India—the navigation of the Indus, 824
Oxford students and tradesmen, 909
Parliamentary oaths—the Jews, 487
Peace congress, the, 964
Peat charcoal manure, 883
— in agriculture, 1164
Peers, the, the citizens, and the Jews, 710
Plantations of men—Ireland, 375
Poor laws and public writers, 432
Population of Manchester, 513
Potato disease, the, 204
Practical effects of the repeal of the navigation laws, 989
Present policy, 993
Produce of Java, 92
— and prices, 631
Profit and loss account in farming, 968
Profitable stock keeping, 464
Progress of the season, 743
Proposed fast day, 1021
Prospects of the crops, 939
— of the money market, 1329
Protection disinterred, 254
— and reform, 433
Protectionists, the, and their claims, 171
— league—the navigation laws, 255
— disputes amongst, 291
— a likeness of the, 350
— alternative, the, 709
— society, the, a new agitation, 711
Public roads, 226
— loans, and public debt, 1129
Punishment of death, 909
Quarantine and sanitary regulations, 603
Quiet abroad and reform at home, 994
Railway audit, 824, 1299, 1242
Railways—Indian, 332
— the meeting at York, 1185
Raising of the Danish blockade, 821
Rate in aid or income tax, 429
Reaction and progress, 459
Reclamation of waste lands, 1247
Regulations and remarks, 61
Relation of landlord and tenant, 604
Relief for agriculturists, 201
Remedies for farming difficulties, 1192
Rents—competition for farms, 332
Repeal of the Dutch navigation laws, 1388
Restriction *versus* free trade, 1272
Revenue accounts, 36, 378, 742, 1136
— — remarks on, 35, 737, 1139
Review of the past and present, 197
Rights and interests of landowners and farmers, 1358
Riots at Montreal, 1048
River Plate, 995
Road reform, 319
Rooks and wood pigeons, 464
Royalty and commerce, 1216
Rural retrospect, 1024
— controversy—high farming, 1078
Russia and Turkey, 1102, 1131
— Austria and Turkey, 1155
Sabbath labours, 1161
Salt, 882
Sardinia, abdication of the king of, 346
Scotch cattle breeding, 1137
Seamen and shipping, 769
Session of 1849, 849
Settlement of the Hungarian question, 935
Shorthorns in Scotland, 1247
— sales, 1137
Sir R. Peel's word in season, 1441
Slavery in the United States, 145
Source of discontent—Dr Lang, 1298
State and temper of farmers, 378
— of the continent—its influence on our trade, 579
— of the cotton trade, 600
— of the nation, 739
Statistics of the West Indian colonies, 685
Steam in husbandry, 323
Stock and stock farming, 436
Stock markets, 492
Stocking grass land, 1278
Sugar trade, the, of Russia, 462, 487
— annual statement of, 131
— monthly — 271, 447, 560, 672, 811, 922 1033, 1176, 1288
Supply of cotton, 1073
Taylor, General, inauguration of, 318
Territories of the United States, 630
Thiers, M. on the press, 825
Thick and thin sowing of wheat, 492
Tobacco trade, 1080
Tooting, the cholera at, 61
Trade and navigation, tables of, 1848, 228
— of France, 855, 967
— of Porto Rico, 856
— influence of cholera on, 1076
Treaty between Java and Bally and Lombock, 1414
Turnpike roads and highways, 169
— debts, 726
Turnpike trusts and highways, 348, 434
Two classes of capital: abundance and scarcity, 961
United States bank—Note circulation, 991
— and France, 1104
— tariff, 1049
Unsuccessful agitation, 1272
Warehousing system, the, 350
What is German unity? 544
What is to be done with Ireland? 1157
What may be done by high farming, 911
What should we have done without free trade? 1214
What will be the future price of wheat? 1381
Why do the protectionists complain of dear money? 1442
Why is Metternich not at Vienna? 1515
Wool, prices of, 323
Wool sales, 245, 505, 868, 980, 1176, 1288, 1427
— remarks on, 715
Wool tables, 46, 245, 420, 672, 932, 1033, 1315
Yield of wheat, 997, 1023